

Message from the President

Diversifying the Legal Profession: A Moral Imperative

By Hank Greenberg

No state in the nation is more diverse than New York. From our inception, we have welcomed immigrants from across the world. Hundreds of languages are spoken here, and over 30 percent of New York residents speak a second language.

Our clients reflect the gorgeous mosaic of diversity that is New York. They are women and men, straight and gay, of every race, color, ethnicity, national origin, and religion. Yet, the law is one of the least diverse professions in the nation.

Indeed, a diversity imbalance plagues law firms, the judiciary, and other spheres where lawyers work. As members of NYSBA's Real Property Law Section, you have surely seen this disparity over the course of your law practices.

Consider these facts:

- According to a recent survey, only 5 percent of active attorneys self-identified as black or African American and 5 percent identified as Hispanic or Latino, notwithstanding that 13.3 percent of the total U.S. population is black or African American and 17.8 percent Hispanic or Latino.
- Minority attorneys made up just 16 percent of law firms in 2017, with only 9 percent of the partners being people of color.
- Men comprise 47 percent of all law firm associates, yet only 20 percent of partners in law firms are women.
- Women make up only 25 percent of firm governance roles, 22 percent of firm-wide managing partners, 20 percent of office-level managing partners, and 22 percent of practice group leaders.
- Less than one-third of state judges in the country are women and only about 20 percent are people of color.

This state of affairs is unacceptable. It is a moral imperative that our profession better reflects the diversity of our clients and communities, and we can no longer accept empty rhetoric or half-measures to realize that goal. As Stanford Law Professor Deborah Rhode has aptly observed, "Leaders must not simply acknowledge the importance of diversity, but also hold individuals accountable for the results." It's the right thing to do, it's the smart thing to do, and clients are increasingly demanding it.

NYSBA Leads on Diversity

On diversity, the New York State Bar Association is now leading by example.

This year, through the presidential appointment process, all 59 NYSBA standing committees will have a chair, co-chair or vice-chair who is a woman, person of color, or otherwise represents diversity. To illustrate the magnitude of this initiative, we have celebrated it on the cover of the June-July *Journal*. (See <http://www.nysba.org/diversitychairs>)

Among the faces on the cover are the new co-chairs of our Leadership Development Committee: Albany City Court Judge Helena Heath and Richmond County Public Administrator Edwina Frances Martin. They are highly accomplished lawyers and distinguished NYSBA leaders, who also happen to be women of color.

Another face on the cover is Hyun Suk Choi, who co-chaired NYSBA's International Section regional meeting in Seoul, Korea last year, the first time that annual event was held in Asia. He will now serve as co-chair of our Membership Committee, signaling NYSBA's commitment to reaching out to diverse communities around the world.

This coming year as well we will develop and implement an association-wide diversity and inclusion plan.

In short, NYSBA is walking the walk on diversity. For us, it is no mere aspiration, but rather, a living working reality. Let our example be one that the entire legal profession takes pride in and seeks to emulate.



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